

# Retained Earnings Rescue

CWPP™ Educational

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# What are “Retained Earnings”



- **Retained earnings** are created when a company (C-Corp.) decides not to spend or distribute income at the end of the year.
- The company “retains” that income for future uses.
- **The Job of Retained Earnings**  
In broad terms, capital retained is used to maintain existing operations or to increase sales and profits by growing the business.

# Taxes



- In order for a c-corporation to retain earnings it must pay corporate income taxes on the money retained.
- **Corporate Income Tax Rates--2005**
- **Taxable income over Not over Tax rate**
- \$ 0 - \$ 50,000 15%
- 50,000 - 75,000 25%
- 75,000 - 100,000 34%
- 100,000 - 335,000 39%
- 335,000 - 10,000,000 34%
- 10,000,000 - 15,000,000 35%
- 15,000,000 - 18,333,333 38% 18,333,333 ..... 35%

# Classic double tax



- Retained earnings creates the classic “double tax.”
- The owner of the c-corp doesn't end up using the money to grow the business and then must get it out of the company at some point.
- How?
  - Taking it home as income (usually in the 35-45%) personal income tax bracket.
- The corp. paid upwards of 39% corp. tax and then the owners pay upwards of 45%.
- This is very painful.

# So why did we retain earnings?



- Many times a smaller c-corp is talked into retaining earnings by their CPA.
- Many times that retained earnings will never be used and the client becomes upset when they learn of the double tax.
- There are few solutions to this double tax.

# Preferred/Non-Preferred LLC Solution



- If the clients could figure out a way to get the retained earnings out of the company with a cost of 15 cents on the dollar would they be interested?
- Yes.
- We will be discussing a simple LLC structure to accomplish this goal.

# What is a Freeze Partnership?



- A FP is a partnership in which there are two classes of interests:
  - Preferred interest
  - Common interest (non-preferred)
  - The preferred interest is typically limited partnership interest but could be the general partnership interest (in very rare circumstances).
- It is preferred **because it is entitled to preferred dissolution rights.**
- Basically, the preferred member will receive back at dissolution the same amount of money contributed to the FLP **BEFORE** the non-preferred member receives anything.
- Further, the preferred member typically has preferred income rights (the preferred member will be paid **FIRST** before the non-preferred member).
- At dissolution, the non-preferred member receives everything after the preferred member is returned the initial investment (which was frozen for the life of the FLP).

# How to use a FP with retained earnings



- 1) Company invests retained earnings in the LLC (90-95% owner).
  - Company is non-managing/”preferred” member
- 2) Individual Owner invests in same LLC.
  - Owner is the managing/”non-preferred” member.
- 3) LLC buys two life policies.
  - Preferred policy to pay back the LLC
  - Investment policy to build wealth.

# Continued



- The insured is the employee.
- The managing member has access to the money in the cash building policy tax free.
- The corporation is paid back its investment plus a long term AFR rate of return at the owner's death (simple interest).
- The costs on average are 15 cents on the dollar to the preferred policy and 85 cents on the dollar to the cash building policy.

# Life insurance and the FP



**Non-Preferred  
Managing  
Member**

**Preferred  
Non-Managing  
Member**

**Owner**

1) \$10,000  
Investment  
3a) Special  
Allocations

**LLC**

1) \$1,000,000  
Investment  
4a) Death Benefit  
(return of investment plus  
preferred rate of return)

**Company**

2) \$858,500 Premium  
Payment over five  
years

3) Policy  
Loans

4) Death  
Benefit

2) \$151,500 Premium  
Paid in lump sum

**Investment Life  
Insurance Policy  
(on owner's life)**

**Preferred Life  
Insurance Policy  
(on owner's life)**

# Retained earnings rescue makes friends



- While this topic is a bit narrow, it will make friends with:
  - Clients who have the problem.
  - CPAs who have clients with the problem.
  - Attorneys who have clients with the problem.

# Legal Work



- The WPI has a few law firms that are familiar with this transaction and will work on a nationwide basis.

# **Overview for the Professional Designation: CWPP™ (Certified Wealth Preservation Planner)**



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# CWPP™



- For those that are not familiar with the CWPP™ program:
- CWPP™ stands for Certified Wealth Preservation Planner.
- 3 day certification course on “advanced” planning.
- CWPP™ is the ONLY advanced education course in the country.
- Endorsed by the National Society of Accountants and listed on the NASD web-site.

# Benefits



- CWPP™ advisors can give CPE seminar to CPAs and accountants as a marketing tool under the WPI's NASBA approval.
- Ability to give local physician seminars (The Doctor's Wealth Preservation Guide).
- Powerpoint presentations on all the topics (client and advisor).
- Ability to become an instant author through the WPI ghost book.

# What do Advisors want?



- To earn more money?
- To have more knowledge than other advisors?
- To provide better advice to clients on multiple topics?
- To be more credible than other advisors?
- A team of advisors for support and back office when dealing with “advanced” planning.
- Are these of interest to you?
  - If so you are a candidate to become an APP<sup>™</sup> or CWPP<sup>™</sup>

# Topics



- What topics are covered in the CWPP™ course?
- **Asset protection (3 hours)**
  - Domestic
  - Offshore
- **Deferred Compensation (4 hours)**
  - WealthBuilder® Annuity; Traditional NQDC and the Leveraged Bonus Plan®
  - Qualified plans/412(i) plans
  - ESOPs
  - IRAs
- **Business Planning (6 hours)**
  - Account Receivables (A/R) Leveraging
  - VEBAs and 419A(f)(6) Plans
  - Section 79 Plans
  - Closely Held Insurance Companies
  - Corporate Structure

# Continued



- **Estate Planning (8 hours)**
  - Basic
  - “Advanced”
  - Life Insurance
  - Premium Financed Life Insurance
  - Medicaid Planning
  - Qualified Pension Insurance Partnership®  
(Mitigating the 75% Tax Trap)
  - Charitable planning
  - Long Term Care Insurance
  - Private Annuity Trust
- **Personal Finance (4 hours)**
  - Annuities
  - Life Settlements
  - Reverse Mortgages
  - Disability Insurance

# For more information



- Go to [www.thewpi.org](http://www.thewpi.org)
- Or e-mail [info@thewpi.org](mailto:info@thewpi.org)
- [269-469-0537](tel:269-469-0537)
- The next seminars are:
- **Dallas, TX February 23-25, 2006**
- **San Diego, CA March 14-16, 2006**
- **Las Vegas on June 5-7, 2006**
- The course can also be taken completely online.



# Questions?

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